



# COVID Vaccines: Do We Need a Booster Dose Now?

#### Long-lasting protection



All studies indicate that two doses of vaccines will induce immune memory and long-lasting protection against severe COVID-19.

#### Additional

measures



The spread of emerging viral variants implies that additional non pharmaceutical measures are still required.

## Immunosuppressed patients



Certain immunosuppressed patients require a special vaccination regimen (including a third-dose).

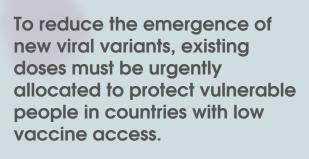
#### mRNA vaccines for additional doses



mRNA-based vaccines are ideal candidates for additional doses, both in terms of safety and immunogenicity.

# Worldwide unequal

distribution of vaccines



# Highly effective vaccines



For the general population, vaccines remain highly effective against hospitalization and death.

## Frail and elderly population



A booster dose may be the easiest strategy to increase protection in elderly and frail people.

#### **Healthcare** workers



Close monitoring will be needed to determine if and when specific groups, such as healthcare workers, would benefit from a booster dose.

# Increasing vaccination coverage

The most effective strategy to deal with new viral variants is to nationally increase vaccine coverage.

#### There is no need to a booster dose



At this timepoint, there is no scientific evidence supporting the need of a booster dose for the general population.

more information: isglobal.org/gcmsc