

A circular collage of medical and healthcare icons in blue and orange. The icons include a stethoscope, a heart with an ECG line, an ambulance, a microscope, a syringe, a pill, a bandage, a wheelchair, a person in a lab coat, a first aid kit, a magnifying glass, a flask, a test tube, a heart, a cross, a star, a caduceus, and various other medical symbols. The background is a solid blue color.

- Accurate regulation of in-vitro diagnostics (IVDs)/ medical devices are essentials in the diagnosis, treatment, monitoring and prevention of infectious diseases.
- Development of LMHRA regulatory capacities through the EDCTP-funded project “Improved Governance and Research Capacities in Diagnostics for infectious diseases” (**IGORCADIA**) is a sine-qua-non.

- Desk review of regulatory documentations in the region
- “Technical Working Groups”
- “Diagnostic Steering Committee Meetings”
- “Training Programme on Diagnostics Research”
- “Qualitative and quantitative research”
- “RCORE training in FDA-Ghana”
- “Quality Control/Assurance Consultancy”

Regulatory framework/guideline has been developed:
"LMHRA Requirements for Market Authorization of In vitro Diagnostics"

- Continuous regulatory capacity-building
- Strong and harmonized policies with IMDRF and WHO recommendations
- Partnership with national ethics committees
- Basic level control/regulation
- Expanded level control and enforcement

- + Non-coherent framework which does not conform to international standards
- + Deficient basic control level
- + Limited expertise (analytical and technical)
- + Lack of evidence-based policies
- + Insufficient infrastructure
- + Lack of funding sources and governmental support

- + Management approval: basic level controls and enforcement
- + Infrastructure improvement
- + Develop human resource capacities
- + Development and implementation of SOPs
- + Implementation of ISO and CLSI standards

Without safe, quality, and accurate diagnosis, the management of suspected patients is guess work

